

### Angkor Mark Van Overmeire

# **Bayon Temple**

Angkor Wat

Cambodia



### Bagan

#### City of the Enemy Crusher

Mandalay Region, Burma



## Vinh Ha Long

Bay of the Descending Dragon

Ha Long Bay, Vietnam



# Shwedagon Pagoda

Yangon

Burma



1. Angkor	5:51
2. Hsipaw	4:31
3. Yaba	5:03
4. Rouge	3:56
5. Tuol Sleng	4:36
6. Bagan	4:28
7. Shwedagon	6:15
8. Vinh Ha Long	5:35

All music composed and orchestrated by Mark Van Overmeire

All music performed by the Bulgarian Symphony Orchestra - SIF309 Conductor: Deyan Pavlov

<u>Guest musicians</u>	<u>Track</u>
Evelina Arabadjieva: violin	1, 3, 4, 5, 7
Donka Banska: soprano	1, 3, 4
Arne Deforce: cello	4, 6
Dave Weckl: drums	3, 4
Nadishana: hulusi	7
Michelle Vanni: electric guitar	3, 4
Cassio Duarte: shime-daiko, nagado-daiko, odaiko & snare drum	1, 3, 5, 8

With Angkor, Mark Van Overmeire has composed a collection of eight symphonic impressions of Southeast Asia. These musical short stories are based on the composer's experiences while touring the region.

The mysterious aura that hangs like a veil around the famous temple ruins of Angkor is evoked through a combination of Balinese gamelan sounds and an ethereal violin melody. Then, sounds of dance rhythms take us hundreds of years back in time to a Khmer celebration that might have taken place here. The brass section evokes the splendour and grandeur of the royal court. Suddenly, the atmosphere changes as the decline of the kingdom is expressed through menacing Japanese taiko drums and rising and fading tremolo strings, eventually disappearing into the mysterious atmosphere found in the beginning of the piece.

Hsipaw is the name of a small mountain village in Burma, where a popular festival was taking place at the time the composer was passing through. He was deeply moved by the cheerful, lively nature of the people, which contrasts sharply with the oppressive character of the military dictatorship under which they live. As in Angkor, the music initially expresses that cheerful, festive atmosphere, however, in the second part, the strings also give voice to the people's pursuit of freedom, working from within the depths towards a violent climax, a musical rising from oppression, as it were. A completely different type of oppression is being created in Thailand from ya-ba, literally translated as "crazy drug", to which many youngsters in Bangkok are addicted. In Yaba, the composer conveys his own idea of their destructive intoxication. The pizzicato's in the introduction of the piece refer to the start of the "trip", that initial gnawing of the chemicals in the addict's brain. What follows is a sudden, overwhelming tutti with a violent electric guitar, as reality fades away, the trance sets in. The mental instability and fragmented perception find their musical depiction in a constantly changing atmosphere, sonorous volatility, as euphoria switches to a melancholic violin solo accompanied by taikos and drums. Swirling blood races through the veins, a frenetic pulse constantly present.

The Khmer Rouge is inextricably associated with Cambodia. Rouge and Tuol Sleng deal with the atrocities of the Khmer Rouge regime: the war, the tortures, the murders and the killing fields where the victims were eventually buried. Staccato patterns in the viola and menacing bass drum beats in Rouge evoke the marching troops; the electric guitar and the drums the military aggression. The cellist plays an individual, merciless assassin, at first invisible in the massive war machinery, who, in a fierce improvisation, soon gives full rein to his individual fantasies. The soprano and violin give voice to the cries for help of the victims, who have no other choice than to endure the atrocities. Tuol Sleng refers to a small school in the Cambodian capital Phnom-Penh, used by the Khmer Rouge as a torture complex but which today houses a museum. Here, an atmosphere of despair is straightforwardly reproduced as death bells and melancholic, plaintive melodies signal the dramatic impossibility of the victims leaving this room alive.

In Bagan, as in Angkor, Mark Van Overmeire depicts the mysterious spirit of past glory. This time the inspiration comes from the ruins in the Valley of the Thousand Temples in Burma. Shwedagon is another magical place, a colourful pagoda where Buddhist monks come to meditate. A symbol of freedom and peace within the military dictatorship of Burma whose spiritual atmosphere is evoked with very simple musical ideas.

Vinh Ha Long forms the last part of this musical travel diary. The title refers to a heavenly spot, Ha Long Bay, known as the Bay of the Descending Dragon, in Vietnam. The atmosphere of this fairy-tale, tropical environment is evoked by the strings, while the strength of the dragon, the pre-eminent mythical symbol in the ancient Asian world, is reproduced in the brass section.

Maarten Quanten

Translation: Kristin Van Eeghem



#### CREDITS

The Bulgarian Symphony Orchestra - SIF309 recorded on July 16 and July 17, 2010, and on May 22, 2011, at Studio 1, Bulgarian National Radio, Sofia, Bulgaria Pro Tools Engineer: Vladislav Boyadjiev Sound Engineer: Sava Lavsov Production Manager: Marieta Geneva Orchestra Manager: Elena Chouchkova

Hulusi recorded by Nadishana at Sound Microsurgery Department, Berlin, Germany Shime-daiko, nagado-daiko and odaiko recorded by Cassio Duarte at the Nikkei Association, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil. Bendir and snare drum recorded by Cassio Duarte at LivePercussion Studios, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil Electric guitar recorded by Michele Vanni, Pianoro, Italy Drums recorded by Dave Weckl at The Garage Studios, Woodland Hills, CA, USA Cello recorded by Patrick Lemmens at Galaxy Studios, Mol, Belgium Additional recordings made by Tony De Block at Midas Studios, Lokeren, Belgium

Mixed by Patrick Lemmens and Mark Van Overmeire at Galaxy Studios, Mol, Belgium Mastered by Tom Van Achte at Galaxy Studios, Mol, Belgium Produced by Mark Van Overmeire Design & Photographs by Mark Van Overmeire Photos of Mark Van Overmeire by Pablo Vicente

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Patrick Lemmens and Tom Van Achte from Galaxy Studios

Dave Weckl uses Yamaha PHX drums, Sabian HHX Evolution and Legacy cymbals, Vic Firth Sticks, Remo heads and muffs, LP and Shure mics

Benny Brys and Martin Vansteenkiste

Hele speciale dank aan mijn ouders Pierre en Rosmarie

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